

Table of Contents

Abstract.....	I
الخلاصة.....	IV
Dedication.....	VI
Acknowledgment.....	VII
List of Tables.....	XI
List of Figures.....	XI
List of Abbreviations	XII

Chapter One: Introduction

1.1 Background.....	1
1.2 Statement of the Problem.....	3
1.3 Research Objectives.....	5
1.4 Structure of the Thesis.....	5

Chapter Two: Literature Review

2.1 Historical Background.....	7
2.2 Significance of Stakeholders' Engagement within Environmental Projects.....	9
2.3 Engaging Stakeholders in the Environmental Project Cycle.....	12
2.3.1 Interacting Elements Approach.....	14
2.3.2 Phase Analysis Approach.....	16
2.4 Key Stakeholders in Environmental Projects.....	18
2.4.1 Governmental Organizations and Regulatory Agencies.....	19
2.4.2 Civil Society: Private Sector and NGOs.....	19
2.4.3 Donors and Funding Agencies.....	21
2.4.4 Local Communities.....	24

2.4.5 Women in the Spot.....	25
2.5 Case Study Area	28
Chapter Three: Methodology	
3.1 General Background.....	31
3.2 Assessment Phase.....	32
3.2.1 Desk Study.....	32
3.2.2 Focus Groups.....	33
3.2.3 Survey.....	36
3.2.3.1 Sample Design and Size.....	38
3.2.3.2 Questionnaire Process.....	38
3.2.3.3 Main Topics/Indicators covered by the Questionnaire.....	40
Chapter Four: Results and Discussion	
4.1 Desk Review Results	41
4.1.1 Governmental Organizations and Regulatory Agencies.....	42
4.1.2 Civil Society Organizations	47
4.1.3 Funding Agencies.....	48
4.1.4 Women	48
4.2 Focus Groups’ and Personal Interviews’ Results.....	
4.2.1 Governmental Organizations	50
4.2.2 Civil Society Organizations.....	51
4.2.3 Funding Agencies	53
4.2.4 Local Communities	54
4.2.5 Women	56
4.3 Survey Results	59

4.3.1 Governmental Authorities	61
4.3.2 Civil Society Organizations	62
4.3.3 Funding Agencies	64
4.3.4 Local Community	64
4.3.5 Women	69
Chapter Five: Conclusions and Recommendations	
5.1 Conclusions	77
5.1.1 Decision Making and Institutional Level.....	77
5.1.2 Community Level- Women in Spot.....	79
5.2 Recommendations.....	81
5.2.1 Decision Making and Institutional Level	81
5.2.2 Community Level- Women in Spot.....	83
Reference	86
Annexes	
Annex A: List of the Focus Groups’ Participants and their Institutions	96
Annex B: List of the Interviewed Representatives from Funding Agencies, Governmental and Civil Society Organizations	98
Annex C: Questionnaire	102